

ANNEX NUMBER ONE * * * * *

Orders and Operations Instructions

A

OPERATION ORDER }
NUMBER 1 }

REFERENCE MAP: Italy 1/100,000

Headquarters
Allied Armies in Italy
5 May 1945 ~~4~~ Ze
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INFORMATION.

1. The Enemy.

a. The latest information of enemy strengths and dispositions has been issued to all concerned in intelligence summaries. It is expected that the enemy will fight stubbornly for his present positions, and that further resistance is to be expected on the PIEDIMONTE—PONTECORVO line, for the defense of which all reserves at the disposal of the German Tenth Army are likely to be used. It is also expected that when driven from these positions the enemy will make every effort to stabilize his front South of ROME by organized resistance on the general line North of AVEZZANO—VALMONTONE—VELLETRI. For the defense of that line all reserves of the German Fourteenth and Tenth Armies are likely to be deployed.

b. Once the enemy has been driven North of ROME, it is probable that he will withdraw fighting to the RIMINI—PISA line imposing the maximum delay on our advance by strong mobile rear guards and demolitions.

2. Own Troops.

a. There will be no further major changes in the order of battle prior to the opening of active operations.

b. 91 US Div is expected to arrive in Italy during the latter part of May and beginning of June, and will join Fifth Army.

c. 1 Br Armd Div. The elements of this formation left in NORTH AFRICA will be moved to ITALY by mid June. The division will be concentrated as soon as the course of operations enables 18 Infantry Brigade to be released. When concentrated 1 Br Armd Div will be placed at the disposal of Eighth Army.

d. 1 and 5 Br Divs will be withdrawn into AAI reserve as soon as Fifth Army advances North of ROME. 18 Infantry Brigade will then rejoin 1 Br Armd Div.

e. 2 Para Bde will be released by Eighth Army at the end of May or as soon after as possible for airborne training for operations later.

f. 24 Gds Bde will be released by Eighth Army as soon as the course of operations permits, and will then rejoin 1 Br Div.

3. Air Forces.

a. Fifth and Eighth Armies are being supported by 12 TAC which is in turn being supported by MATAF as required.

b. Priorities as between armies for air support will be decided by C-in-C, AAI.

c. MATAF is arranging to ask for assistance as required from MAAF to maintain air operations against the enemy's supply system and such other suitable targets as the course of operations may dictate.

4. Boundaries.

a. Between 5 Corps and Eighth Army incl to 5 Corps: PALENA (H 1175) — M. AMARO Pt. 2793 (H 071869) — TORRE (B 9404) — M. BOLZA Pt. 1957 (B 745207) — M. CORNO (B 6329) — June Political Bdy and Road (B 528353) — Pt. 2411 (B 505495) — MONTE DI MORTE Pt. 2073 (B 474549) — BORGIO (B 4264).

b. Between Eighth Army and Fifth Army incl Fifth Army: R. SACCO to G 295432. Excl Fifth Army: G 216421 — G 095492 — F 8961 — F 8263 — F 815700 — F 7875 — F 7477 — F 7193.

INTENTION.

5. To destroy the right wing of the German Tenth Army; to drive what remains of it and the German Fourteenth Army North of ROME; and to pursue the enemy to the RIMINI—PISA line inflicting the maximum losses on him in the process.

METHOD.

6. Tasks of Armies.

a. Eighth Army will:

- 1) Break through the enemy's positions into the LIRI Valley and advance on the general axis of Highway 6 to the area East of ROME.
- 2) Pursue the enemy on the general axis TERNI—PERUGIA.
- 3) Thereafter advance on ANCONA and FLORENCE, the main objective at that stage to be decided later.

b. Fifth Army will:

- 1) Capture the AUSONIA defile and advance on an axis generally parallel to that of Eighth Army but South of the LIRI and SACCO Rivers.
- 2) Launch an attack from the ANZIO Bridgehead on the general axis CORI—VALMONTONE to cut Highway 6 in the VALMONTONE area, and thereby prevent the supply and withdrawal of the troops of the German Tenth Army opposing the advance of Eighth and Fifth Armies.
- 3) Pursue the enemy North of ROME and capture the VITERBO airfields and the port of CIVITAVECCHIA.
- 4) Thereafter advance on LEGHORN.

7. Task of 5 Corps. 5 Corps will hold its present front with the minimum of troops; will harass the enemy; and will vigorously pursue him should he attempt to withdraw, inflicting the maximum losses on him in the process.

8. Timing.

a. The attacks of Eighth and Fifth Armies on the main front will be simultaneous.

b. D Day and H Hour have been notified to all.

c. Postponement. The attacks on the main front will only be postponed if heavy rain or the prospect of it makes ground conditions unfavorable. The final decision to postpone the attack will rest with the C-in-C, AAI. If postponement is decided on, it will be for 24 hours at a time, and Armies will be notified by 1600 hrs on D Day.

d. Fifth Army's attack from the Bridgehead will be ready to be launched at 24 hours notice at any time from D plus 4 Day. The final decision when this attack is to be launched will rest with the C-in-C, AAI.

9. Subsidiary Operations.

a. An operation to capture and hold the Island of ELBA, using French troops not under command AAI, has been prepared under the direction of AFHQ to be launched at any day from 25 May. It will only be launched in consultation with C-in-C, AAI. Armies will be notified at once of any decision to launch it.

b. Fifth Army will prepare an amphibious operation to be launched if required to assist in the earliest possible capture of the port of CIVITAVECCHIA.

c. 5 Corps will prepare an amphibious operation by a force of approximately one division for the capture of the port of ANCONA. The decision to launch this operation will rest with the C-in-C, AAI, or GOC Eighth Army, depending on whether 5 Corps is directly under command C-in-C, AAI, or under command Eighth Army at the time.

10. Reserve.

No troops are being specifically allotted to AAI reserve but CG Fifth Army will not commit 36 US Division without reference to C-in-C, AAI.

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS.

11. Plans and instructions have already been issued by letter and in conference by CAO, AAI.

INTERCOMMUNICATION.

12. HQ, AAI will remain at CASERTA until line signal communications have been carried forward to the ROME area. The actual site will be notified later.

13. To ensure uniformity, all timings in connection with these operations will be synchronized with the BBC time signal, the necessary adjustments being made for local time.

To safeguard against the possibility of failure of BBC time due to adverse reception conditions, Fifth Army will arrange to check a chronometer with BBC time throughout D Day. This time will be taken as the standard and any formation in doubt will apply for this time through normal signal channels.

A. F. HARDING
Lieutenant General
Chief of General Staff

B

FIELD ORDER
NUMBER 6

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Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
20 April 1944

MAPS: Special Operation Map No. 1, Scale 1:50,000

I. Information.

a. Enemy. Intelligence Annex, Annex No. 1.

b. Friendly. AAI resumes offensive to join forces with the beachhead and drive the enemy North of ROME.

- 1) Eighth Army on our right flank continues operations to break through enemy's main front into LIRI Valley, advances astride Highway 6 on VALMONTONE.
- 2) 5 Corps (Br) holds its present front with minimum of troops, and follows up vigorously any withdrawal by the enemy.
- 3) XII TAC continues support of AAI operations. General plan for support of Fifth Army will be to isolate battlefield by disruption of communication.
- 4) Navy continues in support of AAI operations. (See Annex No. 2.)

2. Mission. Fifth Army from present GARIGLIANO positions attacks with Corps abreast, secures AUSONIA defile, advances South of the LIRI RIVER to cut the PICO—ITRI Road. D Day. H Hour later. Boundaries: See Spec Opn Map No. 1. Subsequent advance on Army order. Troops: Troop List, Annex No. 3.

3. Tactical Missions for Subordinate Units.

a. Phase I: Cut the AUSONIA—FORMIA Road. (See Special Operation Map No. 1.)

- 1) FEC.
 - a) Seizes and holds M. MAJO.
 - b) Secures high ground vic COLLE S. CROCE.
 - c) Secures high ground vic COLLE CASTELLONE.
 - d) Secures high ground vic COLLE LA GUARDIA.
 - e) Cuts the AUSONIA—ESPERIA Road North of AUSONIA.

- f) Destroys or captures enemy forces remaining in zone of action.
 - g) Protects right flank of Fifth Army.
 - h) Maintains contact with and assists advance of Eighth Army.
- 2) II Corps.
- a) Seizes and holds COLLE S. MARTINO.
 - b) Seizes ridge running Southwest from S. MARIA INFANTE.
 - c) Cuts AUSONIA—FORMIA Road.
 - d) Seizes and holds M. DEI BRACCHI.
 - e) Seizes and holds S. COSIMO E DAMIANO.
 - f) Protects left flank of Fifth Army.
 - g) Maintains contact with FEC.
- b. Phase II: Secure AUSENTE Valley South of AUSONIA, secure M. REVOLE as a firm base for further operations. (See Spec Opn Map No. 1.)
- 1) FEC.
- a) Seizes and holds M. GANNI and COLLE AVRITO.
 - b) Advances rapidly with light forces West through the PETRELLA hill mass, seizes and holds M. REVOLE and M. DEL LAGO.
 - c) Protects right flank of Fifth Army.
 - d) Maintains contact with Eighth Army.
- 2) II Corps.
- a) Seizes and holds CASTELLONORATO.
 - b) Seizes and holds M. LA CIVITA.
 - c) Captures SPIGNO (SATURNIO).
 - d) Captures M. I CERRI.
 - e) Protects left flank of FEC and facilitates advance of French force into PETRELLA hill mass.
 - f) Maintains contact with FEC.
 - g) Protects left flank of Fifth Army.
- c. Phase III: Capture M. D'ORO and cut ITRI—PICO Road vic ITRI. (See Spec Opn Map No. 1.)
- 1) FEC.
- a) Seizes and holds M. D'ORO.
 - b) Protects right flank of Fifth Army.
 - c) Assists advance of Eighth Army in the LIRI Valley.
- 2) II Corps.
- a) Captures M. SCAURI.
 - b) Seizes and holds M. CAMPESE.
 - c) Cuts ITRI—PICO Road vic ITRI.
 - d) Protects left flank of Fifth Army.

- e) Maintains contact with FEC.
- d. Phase IV: Cut ITRI—PICO Road. (See Spec Opn Map No. 1.)
 - 1) FEC.
 - a) From vic M. REVOLE as a firm base, cuts ITRI—PICO Road.
 - b) Protects right flank of Fifth Army.
 - c) Assists advance of Eighth Army in LIRI Valley.
 - 2) II Corps.
 - a) Assists advance of FEC.
 - b) Protects left flank of Fifth Army.
- e. VI Corps — be prepared to attack within forty-eight hours of receipt of Army order in any of the following directions:
 - 1) ARDEA.
 - 2) ALBANO.
 - 3) CISTERNA—CORI.
 - 4) LITTORIA—SEZZE.
- f. 36th Division is attached to II Corps and in addition to its mission as assigned by II Corps will be prepared for rapid movement to the beachhead area on Army order.
- g. 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will be prepared on Army order to drop in the PETRELLA hill mass in the zone of action of II Corps. Battalion will come under command of II Corps as soon as contact is made.
- h. Antiaircraft Artillery. Annex No. 4.
- i. Artillery. Annex No. 5.
- j. Chemical Warfare. Annex No. 6.
- k. Engineers. Annex No. 8.
- x. The success of the attack directed by this order depends to a great degree on secrecy, speed of execution, and coordinated action by the Corps.
- 4. Administrative Matters. See Administrative Order No. 48, Headquarters Fifth Army, 14 April 1944, and subsequent Administrative Orders.
- 5. Signal Communication.
 - a. Signal Annex, Annex No. 7.
 - b. Command Posts.
 - Fifth Army, vic S. MARCO (N 028886).
 - II Corps, vic PIEDIMONTE RIVOLI (M 917873).
 - VI Corps, NETTUNO (F 880182).
 - FEC, SESSA AURUNCA (M 945926).

Official:

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OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION }
NUMBER 17 }

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
9 May 1944

1. Effective 110001B, II Corps is relieved of the mission of protecting the left flank of Fifth Army from point M 878818 to M 919750.
2. Effective 110001B, the 36th Infantry Division is charged with the protection of Fifth Army left flank from point M 878818 to M 919750.
3. Direct communication is authorized.

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OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION

NUMBER 18

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Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
15 May 1944

1. Confirming verbal instructions issued by the Commanding General, Fifth Army to the Commanding General, II Corps this date, it is directed II Corps attack and capture CASTELLONORATO without delay and push the advance westward on ITRI. The 88th Infantry Division will be employed rapidly through the PETRELLA hill mass to outflank the German positions in the Campese area and push on to ITRI. 85th Infantry Division will not be employed in operations West of Campese without approval of this Headquarters.

2. Effective 1200 hours 16 May, the Commanding General, II Corps will be prepared on 72 hours notice to begin withdrawal of the 85th Infantry Division from its present zone of action preparatory to a water movement to ANZIO. Tentative plans for the withdrawal and movement of this division will be made so that the complete division can be closed in NAPLES staging areas 72 hours after the withdrawal begins.

3. Commanding General, II Corps is directed to prepare the following plans:

a. To turn over to the Commanding General, IV Corps, command of the present zone of action of the II Corps.

b. Plans for the movement of the following units from the present zone of action to the ANZIO Beachhead on 24 hours notice on or after May 22:

Headquarters and Headquarters Company, II Corps.

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, II Corps Artillery.

Military Police Platoon, II Corps.

53rd Signal Battalion.

54th Medical Battalion.

4. List of Army troops to follow the 85th Infantry Division and II Corps Headquarters to ANZIO will be furnished in a separate communication.

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OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION)
NUMBER 19)

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
18 May 1944

1. Upon the completion of the mission given in Field Order No. 6, Fifth Army on the main front regroups its forces and prepares for further offensive action to destroy the enemy forces opposing it.

2. *a.* II Corps will:

- 1) Consolidate 88th Division positions in the M. GRANDE—M. LARIGNO hill mass.
- 2) Regroup its forces and be prepared, on Army Order, to:
 - a) Continue the advance on the ITRI (M 6098)—FONDI (G 5106)—TERRACINA (M 3698) axis towards the AUSONI hill mass, or
 - b) Advance to the NW on the ITRI—FONDI—LENOLA (G 5411)—CASTRO DEI VOLSCI (G 5023) axis.
- 3) Complete plans for withdrawal of the 85th Division and accompanying troops as directed in Operations Instruction No. 18. The 85th Division, less one RCT, will not be employed West of FORMIA (M 6795) without permission from this Headquarters. One RCT, 85th Division, may be used for mopping up the ITRI—GAETA (M 6390)—SPERLONGA (M 5295) area.
- 4) Protect the left flank of Fifth Army.
- 5) Maintain contact with FEC.

b. FEC will:

- 1) Continue the attack to the NW to secure the high ground in the vicinity of PICO (G 6316).
- 2) Consolidate its positions in the PICO area.
- 3) Maintain contact with Eighth Army.
- 4) Protect the right flank of Fifth Army.
- 5) Regroup its forces and be prepared, on Army Order, to:
 - a) Advance to the NW to cut Highway 6 in the vicinity of CEPRANO (G 5926), or
 - b) Advance to the West to secure the SISERNO hill mass.

c. VI Corps will:

Continue the mission assigned in Field Order No. 6.

d. The 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will prepare plans to drop, on Army Order, in the AUSONI hill mass and facilitate the advance of the II Corps via the ITRI—FONDI—TERRACINA axis.

3. 36th Division, in Army Reserve, will be prepared for movement to the ANZIO Beachhead on eight hours' notice.

4. Boundaries: See overlay.

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OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION }
NUMBER 20 }

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
19 May 1944

1. The 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will be prepared on 24 hours' notice, at any time after 0500B hours, Monday 22 May 1944 to drop on Army Order in the GALLA DI M. ORSO area North of M. ROMANO (G 3807) and facilitate the advance of II Corps by executing the following missions:

- a. Establish a firm base in the M. ROMANO area.
- b. Establish communication with II Corps.
- c. Subsequently, be prepared, on II Corps Order, to:
 - 1) Operate against the rear of enemy forces opposing II Corps.
 - 2) Secure the hills dominating Highway 7 at TERRACINA.

2. In the event it is impossible to establish communication with II Corps, the 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will:

- a. Establish a firm base in the M. ROMANO area.
- b. Subsequently, harass the enemy by operating against the rear of his forces opposing II Corps, and
- c. Initiate patrol action to determine location of II Corps advance elements and secure contact as soon as possible.

3. The CO, 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion is directed to deal directly with CG, II Corps on all matters pertaining to final coordination of plans.

4. On contact with advance elements of II Corps, the 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion is attached to II Corps.

5. a. CG, MATAF has been requested by this Headquarters to make available the necessary aircraft from the 51st Troop Carrier Wing to accomplish the above mission.

b. CO, 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion is directed to contact directly the CO, 51st Troop Carrier Wing for final arrangements as to loading, take off, and the accomplishment of the assigned mission by the troop carrier transport involved.

6. Air Support Control Section, this Headquarters, will, with CG, XII TAC, arrange for strafing mission to precede the drop and such fighter cover as may be necessary to cover passage of transport aircraft over enemy defensive positions.

7. Copy of Battalion Order for this operation, including estimate of resupply, will be submitted to this Headquarters not later than 0500B hours Monday 22 May 1944.

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OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION }
NUMBER 21 }

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
22 May 1944

1. Effective 1800 hours, 22 May 1944, 1 Infantry Division (British) and the 5 Infantry Division (British) (less those units enumerated in paragraph 2 below) are relieved from attachment to VI Corps and revert to Army control.
2. 19 and 156 Field Regiments, 24 Army Field Regiment and Brett Force remain under command of VI Corps.
3. All other British units remain under present assignment orders.
4. Missions are assigned in plan, « Operation BUFFALO », prescribed in Field Order No. 26, dated 6 May 1944, Headquarters VI Corps, remain in effect with no change.

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H

OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION

NUMBER 22

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Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
22 May 1944

1. Operations Instruction No. 20, this Headquarters, dated 19 May 1944, is hereby cancelled.

2. The 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will be prepared on 24 hours' notice at any time after 230500B May 1944 in the case of Plan A, or after 240500B May 1944 in the case of Plan B, to facilitate the advance of II Corps by executing either of the following plans:

a. Plan A. The 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will drop on Army Order in the area G 3625 Northeast of COSTA LA TORRE (G 3524) and execute the following missions:

- 1) Establish a firm base in the COSTA LA TORRE area.
- 2) Establish communication with II Corps.
- 3) Subsequently, be prepared, on II Corps Order, to cut the PROSEDI—PIPERNO (G 3121) Road in the vicinity of RJ (G 3622) and deny use of the road to the enemy.

b. Plan B. The 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will drop on Army Order in the area G 3034 Northeast of M. MALAINA (G 2933) and execute the following missions:

- 1) Establish a firm base in the M. MALAINA area.
- 2) Establish communication with II Corps.
- 3) Subsequently, be prepared, on II Corps Order, to cut the MONTELANICO—PIPERNO (G 3119) Road South of CARPINETO ROMANO and deny its use to the enemy.

3. In the event it is impossible to establish communication with II Corps, the 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will, after the accomplishment of the above missions, and at the discretion of the CO, 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion, initiate patrol action to determine the location of II Corps advance elements and secure contact as soon as possible.

4. The CO, 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion will coordinate final operational plans with the CG, II Corps, and with the troop carrier plan of the CO, 51st Troop Carrier Wing or his representative.

5. The 509th Parachute Infantry Battalion is attached to II Corps either upon establishment of communication or upon contact with advance elements of II Corps.

6. The CG, MATAF has been requested by this Headquarters to make available the necessary aircraft from the 51st Troop Carrier Wing to accomplish this mission.

7. Air Support Control Section, this Headquarters, will arrange with CG, XII TAC strafing mission to precede the drop and such fighter cover as may be necessary to cover passage of transport aircraft over enemy defensive positions.

8. Copy of Battalion Orders for these operations, including estimate of re-supply, will be submitted to this Headquarters not later than 240500B May 1944.

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I

FIELD ORDER)
NUMBER 26)

VI Corps
NETTUNO, Italy
061600B May 1944

MAP: Italy 1/50,000

1. a. Int — Annex 1.

b. 1) Friendly:

- a) AAI resumes offensive to join forces with the Beachhead and drive enemy N of ROME.
- b) Eighth Army continues operations to break thru enemy main front thru LIRI Valley.
- c) 5 Corps (Br) holds present front with minimum of troops, and follows up vigorously any withdrawal of the enemy.
- d) Fifth Army from present GARIGLIANO positions atks with corps abreast, FEC on R, II Corps on L, secures AUSONIA defile, advances S of LIRI River to cut the PICO—ITRI Road. D Day H Hour to be announced. Subsequent adv on Army Order.

2) Supporting:

a) XII TAC supports action. VI Corps support:

1. Maximum destruction, neutralization, and harassment enemy arty.
2. Maximum destruction enemy concentration area, communication centers, and dumps.
3. Maximum destruction enemy movements, particularly of armor.

b) For Naval gun fire support of VI Corps see Annex 3.

2. VI Corps atks D Day H Hour, establishes firm base on line XY, seizes high ground vic CORI prepared to continue atk to seize ARTENA and cut Hwy No. 6 vic VALMONTONE (Opn Overlay — Annex 2).

3. a. Phase 1:

- 1) 1st Armd Div atchd one Inf Regt 34th Inf Div, 434th AAA AW Bn, 701st TD Bn, Det 6617th Mine Clearance Co, two Cos 83d

- Cml Bn, elements 636th TD Bn to be announced, atks D Day H Hour, seizes and holds line XY zone, maintains contact 3d Inf Div on R; destroys enemy in zone, assists atk inf elements 3d Inf Div with armd elements operating in R of zone; pushes aggressive armd rcn toward GIULIANELLO, VELLETRI, and CAMPOLEONE; prepares to continue adv on Corps Order to seize line OB.
- 2) 3d Inf Div atchd 601st TD Bn, 751st Tk Bn, 84th Cml Bn (-2 Cos), 441st AAA AW Bn, with main effort on its L atks D Day H Hour in conjunction 1st Armd Div, reduces LA VILLA, isolates and reduces CISTERNA, seizes and holds line XY in zone; destroys enemy in zone, maintains contact 1st SS Force on R.
 - 3) 45th Inf Div atchd 1 Co (-1 Plat) 894th TD Bn, 191st Tk Bn (-1 L Tk Co), 2 Cos 645th TD Bn, 83d Cml Bn (-2 Cos), 106th AAA AW Bn, atks D Day H Hour in conjunction 1st Armd Div, seizes and holds line XY in zone; destroys enemy in zone, protects L flank Corps atk, maintains contact 1st Armd Div on R; holds present Beachhead line in sector; further assists atk by vigorous combat patrolling in L of sector beginning D Day H Hour to prevent withdrawal enemy reserves on immediate front.
 - 4) 1st SS Force atchd 463d Prcht FA Bn (-Btries C, D) reinf, 1 Co 109th Engr C Bn, 1 Coll Co 52d Med Bn, 645th TD Bn (-2 Cos), 1 L Tk Co 191st Tk Bn, 1 Co 84th Cml Bn, atks D Day H Hour, seizes line XY in zone, holds enemy SE thereof; prepares on Corps Order to continue adv to seize and hold 3; destroys enemy in zone, maintains contact 36th Engr C Regt on R, protects R of Corps atk.
 - 5) 34th Inf Div (-1 Inf Regt) atchd 435th AAA AW Bn, 1 Co 805th TD Bn, 100th Inf Bn (Sep), gaps wire and mine fields on atk frontages 1st Armd Div, 3d Inf Div, and 1st SS Force, holds present Beach-Head line until reld by Corps Order; when reld responsibility present Beachhead line to regroup prepared to relieve elements 1st Armd Div and 1st SS Force on line XY.
 - 6) 5 Inf Div (Br) atchd 1 Plat 894th TD Bn, 168 L AA Btry RA, 192 A Tk Btry RA, 46 R Tk Regt (-1 Sqn), assists atk by vigorous combat patrolling beginning D Day H Hour to prevent withdrawal enemy reserves on immediate front; holds present Beachhead line in sector, maintains contact 1 Inf Div (Br) on R, commits reserve Bde on Corps Order only.

- 7) 1 Inf Div (Br) atchd 1 Co 894th TD Bn, 1 Sqn 46 R Tk Regt, assists atk by vigorous combat patrolling beginning D Day H Hour to prevent withdrawal enemy reserves on immediate front, holds present Beachhead line in sector, maintains contact 45th Inf Div on R, commits reserve Bde on Corps Order only.
 - 8) 36th Engr C Regt atchd 805th TD Bn (-1 Co), 1 Fd Regt RA, relieves 1st SS Force in sector by 10 May, holds present Beachhead line in sector.
 - 9) 36th Inf Div with atchments to be announced, in Corps Res vic TRE CANCELLI prepares on Corps Order to pass thru 3d Inf Div to seize and hold 1 and 2.
- b. Phase 2:
- 1) 1st Armd Div atchd 434th AAA AW Bn, 701st TD Bn, Det 6617th Mine Clearance Co, 2 Cos 83d Cml Bn, on Corps Order seizes line OB, holds enemy N and NW thereof; destroys enemy in zone, protects L of atk 36th Inf Div, maintains contact 36th Inf Div on R; pushes armd rcn to N as far as possible; prepares on Corps Order to continue adv to N in conjunction 36th Inf Div and 3d Inf Div.
 - 2) 36th Inf Div with atchments to be announced to include 751st Tk Bn, atks on Corps Order thru 3d Inf Div, seizes and holds 1 and 2 prepared on Corps Order to continue adv to N; destroys enemy in zone, maintains contact 1st SS Force on R.
 - 3) 1st SS Force atchd 463d Prcht FA Bn (-Btries C, D) reinf, 1 Co 109th Engr C Bn, 1 Coll Co 52d Med Bn, 645th TD Bn (-2 Cos), 1 L Tk Co 191st Tk Bn, 1 Co 84th Cml Bn, on Corps Order continues atk, seizes and holds 3 prepared to continue adv direction MONTELANICO—SEGNI to cut Hwy No. 6; destroys enemy in zone.
 - 4) 34th Inf Div atchd 345th AAA AW Bn, 100th Inf Bn (Sep), 805th TD Bn (-1 Co), 84th Cml Bn (-1 Co), 601st TD Bn, on Corps Order relieves elements 1st Armd Div and 1st SS Force on line XY; holds enemy SE line XY along Canal; follows closely atk 1st SS Force, seizes line EF, holds enemy SE thereof; maintains contact 36th Engr C Regt on R.
 - 5) 3d Inf Div atchd 441st AAA AW Bn, when passed thru by 36th Inf Div prepares on Corps Order to regroup vic Cisterna prepared for subsequent adv in N on Corps Order.
 - 6) Other units no change except:
 - a) 1 Co only 805th TD Bn atchd 36th Engr C Regt.
 - b) 36th Engr C Regt prepares on Corps Order to regroup.

- c. Corps Arty support atk Corps — Annex 3.
- d. 35th AAA Brig protects port of ANZIO, X-Ray beaches, Corps Arty and Corps rear installations.
- e. Corps Engrs (-36th Engr C Regt) support atk Corps — Annex 4.
- f. Corps Res:
 - 1) 36th Inf Div vic TRE CANCELLI until committed.
 - 2) 894th TD Bn (-2 Cos) in present position.
- x. 1) At Defense — Annex 5.
- 2) Cover Plan — Annex 6 (to be issued). → ~~Restricted see Ltr atk~~
R-8023-A
- 3) Corps will direct smoke screening of canal crossings.
- 4) Particular emphasis will be given the following:
 - a) Mine clearance (friendly and enemy).
 - b) Unit arty plans.
 - c) Unit cover plans. → ~~Restricted, See Ltr atk to - 8072~~
 - d) Unit smoke plans.
 - e) Assembly areas and concentration of forces.
 - f) Development of offensive psychology.
- 5) The atk will be pressed with the utmost vigor to the capture of all objs and destruction of enemy encountered.

4. No Change.

- 5. a. 1) SOI: Current Index.
- 2) Unit radio silence now imposed by Corps Order may be broken H Hour D Day.
- b. 1) CPs: See overlay. Changes to be reported.
- 2) Axes Sig Com:
 - a) VI Corps: CONCA—CISTERNA—CORI.
 - b) 3d Inf Div: CONCA—CISTERNA.
 - c) 36th Inf Div: CISTERNA—CORI.
 - d) 1st Armd Div: As selected.

TRUSCOTT
Major General

Official:

ROSSON
Asst G-3

J

OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION }
NUMBER 23 }

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
24 May 1944

1. II Corps is pressing reconnaissance elements via TERRACINA towards LITTORIA with a mission of joining up with the right flank of the Fifth Army Bridgehead forces.

2. The 36th Engineer Combat Regiment, with present attachments plus the Brett Force, has been relieved from attachment to VI Corps and placed directly under Army control.

3. Commanding Officer, 36th Engineer Combat Regiment will continue present mission of protecting the right flank of the Bridgehead within his present zone of action and is charged with maintaining contact with VI Corps on his left.

4. Commanding Officer, 36th Engineer Combat Regiment will form a task force of not to exceed one battalion of Engineers with the necessary reconnaissance and anti-tank attachments and be prepared on 4 hours' notice on Army Order to break out of the Bridgehead via routes South of LITTORIA with the mission of joining forces with the II Corps.

5. If ordered to execute mission outlined in paragraph 4, Commanding Officer, 36th Engineer Combat Regiment will continue to be responsible for defense in his present zone of action.

CLARK
Commanding

Official:

BRANN

G-3

K

OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION

NUMBER

24

}

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
26 May 1944

1. The enemy forces opposing the Beachhead offensive in the CISTERNA—CORI area have been decisively defeated. The Beachhead and main Fifth Army forces have joined. The overwhelming success of the current battle makes it possible to continue Operation BUFFALO with powerful forces and to launch a new attack along the most direct route to ROME.

2. Not later than 261200B May, VI Corps will attack to seize initially the general line LANUVIO—CAMPOLEONE Station and from that general line press on vigorously on ROME. Plans for this operation will include an attack (on Army Order) generally from the area of LANUVIO to seize the COLLI LAZIALI mountain mass.

Boundaries: Boundary between VI Corps and 1 Infantry Division (Br) F 919300 — F 910310 — F 892334. Other boundaries no change.

3. 1 Infantry Division (Br) will by first light 26 May relieve the 179th Infantry Regiment. Actual time at which responsibility for this sector will pass to 1 Infantry Division (Br) by agreement between Division Commanders concerned. When VI Corps attack is launched, 1 Infantry Division (Br) will assist the attack by pushing forward strong combat patrols and by increased fires along the entire front. As VI Corps attack advances, 1 Infantry Division (Br) will conform with the advance.

4. 5 Infantry Division (Br) in its present zone of action will assist the attack by pushing forward strong combat patrols and increased fires along the entire front. 5 Infantry Division (Br) will conform to the advance of 1 Infantry Division (Br).

CLARK
Commanding

Official:

BRANN

G-3

L

OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION }
NUMBER 25 }

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
31 May 1944

I. Fifth Army forces are now in position to launch what is intended to be the final phase of our operations East of ROME. I June VI Corps will strike out with all their forces in continuation of their successes of the past 9 days. II Corps will launch a new offensive from its present positions. Mission of these attacks is to crush the Fourteenth German Army facing our ANZIO forces and to exploit by all possible means every opportunity to destroy completely the enemy's forces and materiel. To accomplish this, it is directed that:

a. II Corps will:

After having secured the high ground North of VALMONTONE, blocked all traffic through Route 6 and secured that part of COLLI LAZIALI that lies within its zone, be prepared on Army Order to pursue and annihilate German forces withdrawing Northwest and will send hard hitting mobile forces under vigorous leadership via Route 6 on FERENTINO to capture or destroy any enemy forces withdrawing from the fronts of Eighth Army and French Expeditionary Corps.

b. VI Corps will:

Secure that part of COLLI LAZIALI in its zone of action and drive forward with the utmost speed to cut the routes of withdrawal of enemy forces through ROME and then turn strong forces Southwest to annihilate the enemy against the TIBER River to the West.

c. French Expeditionary Corps will:

Press forward vigorously within their zone of action to secure the high ground in the vicinity of SEGNI (G 1944), protect the right flank of II Corps and Fifth Army and facilitate the advance of Eighth Army.

d. 5 Infantry Division (Br) will:

Press forward rapidly towards the TIBER River to cut off and destroy enemy forces that have been turned South by the VI Corps. Artillery will be kept well forward in order to interdict crossing sites over the TIBER River.

e. Details on sectors of responsibility for seizing the city of ROME and advance to the North later.

CLARK
Commanding

Official:

BRANN
G-3

M

OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION

NUMBER

26

}

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
4 June 1944

1. The purpose of this Operations Instruction is to prescribe the method of crossing the TIBER River, passing through the city of ROME and advancing to the Northwest.

2. a. 5 Infantry Division (Br) will:

- 1) Continue advance to the TIBER River.
- 2) Reconnoiter bridge sites.
- 3) Be prepared on Army Order to cross and secure a limited bridge-head.
- 4) Maintain contact with VI Corps.

b. VI Corps will:

- 1) Be prepared at the earliest opportunity to push armored reconnaissance columns forward rapidly in sufficient strength to seize and secure crossings over the TIBER in its zone of action.
- 2) Advance to Northwest in zone and secure objectives indicated on overlay.

c. II Corps will:

- 1) Be prepared at the earliest opportunity to push armored reconnaissance columns forward rapidly in sufficient strength to seize and secure crossing over the TIBER in its zone of action.
- 2) Advance to Northwest in zone and secure objectives indicated on overlay.
- 3) Maintain contact with VI Corps.

d. French Expeditionary Corps will:

- 1) Continue advance Northwest to the TIBER River in its zone.
- 2) Be prepared at the earliest opportunity to push armored reconnaissance columns forward rapidly in sufficient strength to seize and secure crossings over the TIBER in its zone of action.
- 3) Advance to Northwest in zone and secure objectives shown on overlay.

- 4) Maintain contact with II Corps.
- 5) Protect Fifth Army right flank.
- e. Boundaries:
See overlay to accompany Operations Instruction No. 26, 4 June 1944.
- f. Recommended crossing sites shown on overlay. The characteristics of the TIBER River, bridges and sites are as previously furnished by Army Engineer. See inclosure No. 2, Annex No. 1 for floating bridge sites.
- g. Army units will move directly through ROME and clear to the Northwest except as authorized by this Headquarters. No unit will bivouac within the city limits or leave behind detachments.

CLARK
Commanding

Official:

BRANN

G-3

N

OPERATIONS INSTRUCTION }
NUMBER 27 }

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
4 June 1944

1. The following troops are designated to garrison the city of ROME and will on Army Order come under command of the Commanding General, City Administrative Section:

3d Infantry Division (U.S.)

1st Battalion, The Duke of Wellington's Regiment (Br)

1 Composite Battalion (FEC)

One regiment 3d Infantry Division will be held as an Army Reserve within the city of ROME. This regiment will not be available for garrison duty.

2. The Commanding General, 3d Infantry Division is designated as the Commanding General of Troops, City of ROME. He will report to the Commanding General, City Administrative Section for assignment of duties and responsibilities.

3. Movement of all garrison troops into the city of ROME will be on Army Order. 1st Battalion, The Duke of Wellington's Regiment (Br) and 1 Composite Battalion (FEC) are on arrival in ROME attached to the 3d Infantry Division (U.S.).

4. All movements in compliance with these instructions will be coordinated by Army Movements Control.

5. There will be no other troops bivouaced or garrisoned in the city of ROME without authority of this Headquarters.

CLARK
Commanding

Official:

BRANN

G-3

ANNEX NUMBER TWO * * * * *

Other Documents

A

SOLDIERS OF THE ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY

Throughout the past winter you have fought hard and valiantly and killed many Germans. Perhaps you are disappointed that we have not been able to advance faster and farther, but I and those who know, realize full well how magnificently you have fought amongst these almost insurmountable obstacles of rocky, trackless mountains, deep in snow, and in valleys blocked by rivers and mud, against a stubborn foe.

The results of these past months may not appear spectacular, but you have drawn into Italy and mauled many of the enemy's best divisions which he badly needed to stem the advance of the Russian Armies in the East. Hitler has admitted that his defeats in the East were largely due to the bitterness of the fighting and his losses in Italy. This, in itself, is a great achievement and you may well be as proud of yourselves as I am of you. You have gained the admiration of the world and the gratitude of our Russian Allies.

Today the bad times are behind us and tomorrow we can see victory ahead. Under the ever increasing blows of the air forces of the United Nations, which are mounting every day in intensity, the German war machine is beginning to crumble. The Allied armed forces are now assembling for the final battles on sea, on land, and in the air to crush the enemy once and for all. From the East and the west; from the North and the South, blows are about to fall which will result in the final destruction of the Nazis and bring freedom once again to Europe, and hasten peace for us all. To us in Italy, has been given the honor to strike the first blow.

We are going to destroy the German Armies in Italy. The fighting will be hard, bitter, and perhaps long, but you are warriors and soldiers of the highest order, who for more than a year have known only victory. You have courage, determination and skill. You will be supported by overwhelming air forces, and in guns and tanks we far outnumber the Germans. No Armies have ever entered battle before with a more just and righteous cause.

So with God's help and blessing, we take the field — confident of victory.

H. R. ALEXANDER
General

C-in-C Allied Armies in Italy

May, 1944

B

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
May, 1944

TO: THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE FIFTH ARMY

During the eight months that have passed since your invasion of the Italian mainland you have accomplished results of major strategic and tactical importance to the United Nations. The entire world, including the Axis, knows the success and significance of your Salerno landing against bitter opposition, and of your subsequent capture of Naples in the face of the enemy's determination to deny to us the port which was indispensable to support our further operations in Italy. After the fall of Naples you pressed your attack relentlessly and without delay, forcing the Germans to continue their retreat until they had reached carefully prepared lines, where the exceedingly difficult mountainous terrain provided extreme advantages to the defender. Notwithstanding the obstacles of mountains, lack of roads, bitter weather and concrete defensive fortifications, you have in your various well-executed attacks forced the enemy to reinforce heavily his advantageous position at the expense of other commitments and have harassed him continuously.

At the same time you have established firmly a strong beachhead in the Anzio—Nettuno area, where you have provided a serious threat on his line of communications which he is attempting to meet by the diversion of a large force from other operations.

It may appear to you, since the Fifth Army's progress in terms of territory gained during the past few months has been slow, that our campaign is no longer a major one or that it is not having significant success in the war as a whole. Nothing could be farther from the truth. You have made a conspicuously successful invasion of the continental fortress which the Germans boasted was impregnable. You have required the Germans to devote more than twenty divisions to the costly and losing task of retarding the Allied progress to the north. You have inflicted heavy losses upon their troops and have taken more than 13,000 prisoners. You

have placed the enemy in his present distressing position of trying hopelessly to hold back the Allied forces, which he knows will eventually overrun him from two directions.

I have direct personal knowledge that the accomplishments of the Fifth Army are understood and appreciated by the governments and peoples of the United Nations. They appreciate that you have not only accomplished as much as was possible with the strength of your force, but also that you have contained in this campaign many thousands of German soldiers whom the Nazis have needed desperately in their attempts to stem the Russian advance, and to prepare themselves against invasion in other parts of Europe.

For some weeks there has been a period of comparative calm, during which there has been opportunity for replenishment of men and equipment. We shall soon again resume the offensive and launch the attacks which our apprehensive enemy expects and dreads. You have what you need to strike smashing blows and to follow them through to completion: thorough training, superior equipment, heroic courage and the knowledge that we can and will destroy the German Armies.

I have full confidence that, as in the past, the men of the Fifth Army will meet the tests to come as true soldiers and that with God's guidance and help you will press on to great and decisive victories.

MARK W. CLARK
Lieutenant General USA
Commanding

C

Headquarters Fifth Army
A.P.O. No. 464, U.S. Army
6 June 1944

TO: THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE FIFTH ARMY

It is with extreme pride and satisfaction that I address my congratulations to all the members of the Fifth Army for the magnificent offensive operations with which you have taken Rome and accomplished so much destruction and capture of enemy forces and materiel.

You have carried out these operations step by step according to plan, demonstrating the relentless drive and effective coordination of a courageous and fully cooperative Allied team. Pounding your way past every obstacle of enemy resistance and terrain, oblivious to counterattack or fatigue, you have pressed on to the goal.

The victory which you have won will have far reaching effects in the war against Germany. The German's last ditch defense from position to position as he retired before Rome shows conclusively that he realized how important it was for him at this time to prevent the capture of Rome, the destruction of his forces in Italy and the accomplishment of a major Allied victory here. His failure to accomplish these missions is at once a severe blow to his prestige in the war and a loss to his armed forces which he can not afford. Your victory augurs well for the success of other offensives which will be hurled against the Nazis in other parts of his so-called impregnable European fortress.

As your Army Commander, I wish to pay homage to your splendid accomplishments and to the brave and efficient manner in which now, as on former occasions, you have earned them. I congratulate you, every one. As soldiers of the Fifth Army you have again proved that you form a great Allied fighting team, ready to launch new assaults on new objectives that lie between us and complete victory.

I wish this message to be read in formation to all units of the Fifth Army.

MARK W. CLARK
Lieutenant General, USA
Commanding

D

Task Force von Zangen
G-3 Section
2289/44

Headquarters
Task Force
19 May 1944

FIRST EVALUATION BY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF SOUTHWEST (ARMY GROUP C) OF ENEMY TACTICS DURING THE OFFENSIVE SINCE 12 MAY 1944

1. In direct contrast to enemy tactics observed prior to the present offensive, which involved attacks strictly confined to small areas (no wider than 8—10 km at the most), the enemy attacked for the first time on a wide front (of approximately 40 km). The offensive was launched and conducted with absolute coordination.

2. The enemy attacked with a short, preparatory artillery barrage of unprecedented intensity, which lasted for approximately 1/2 hour. It reached as far as our own artillery.

3. British and American tactics were again methodical. Local successes were seldom exploited. On the other hand, the French, particularly the Moroccans, fought with great elan, and exploited each local success by concentrating immediately all available forces at the weakened point.

4. It is noteworthy that strongpoints were again by-passed as widely as possible. On these occasions the enemy penetrated often through mountainous terrain, which had previously been considered impassable. This proves that the enemy was prepared and equipped for this attack in the smallest detail.

It is essential, therefore, that even terrain which hitherto has been considered impassable, be secured henceforth in accordance with prearranged plans.

Even weak occupation of points of possible penetration by the enemy in difficult terrain may be considered sufficient, if it takes place in time, and is carried out with absolute coordination.

5. Smoke was employed to screen our observation and to conceal enemy movement on an unprecedented scale. For instance, the entire Garigliano Valley was cloaked with smoke for hours on a very wide front. Thus, our artillery had to fight enemy river crossings without the least observation. Smoke was also used by the enemy to indicate targets. In this sector, phosphorous shells, used by the enemy in his attacks from the Beachhead, were not employed to any appreciable extent.

6. In suitable terrain tank attacks were conducted with strong concentrations of armor (100 to 150 tanks). Screening maneuvers, strong, concentrated artillery fire, accompanied by bombing, reduced the effect of our AT weapons greatly, and in points silenced them altogether. Movement of guns in the MLR during daytime is impossible. Therefore, AT weapons must be placed in their final position before the attack takes place. It is most important that all AT (including self-propelled) guns, tanks, and assault guns, be dug in deeply. Mobile reserves, which proved so effective on the eastern front, result in heavy losses and cannot be used in combat against the Anglo-Americans with their great superiority in artillery. Fire, which reveals the position of the gun, must not be opened unless the target is only a short distance away, or else the weapon will be put out of commission immediately by concentrated fire.

7. Enemy artillery was frequently directed by air observation. Artillery reconnaissance planes were protected so strongly by fighters that they could operate without the slightest disturbance, as if they were on maneuvers. With the aid of these artillery observation planes, the enemy was able to kill off strongpoint after strongpoint with concentrated fire.

8. Command posts must be absolutely bombproof. For higher headquarters alternative command posts, complete with signal communication facilities must be available. A strong air raid (of 80 4-motor bombers) destroyed the command post of an Army completely, and rendered it absolutely useless. On the first day of the offensive Army Group Headquarters was attacked twice by 4-motor formations. Wire communications are always disrupted first. Therefore, the main stress in communications should be laid on messengers and liaison officers. Liaison officers should be kept ready at all times in sufficient numbers to meet any contingency, as they must be sent out immediately when wire communications are disrupted to clarify the situation.

9. Reserves must be kept very close to endangered sectors, as troop movements during the day are more or less impossible, because of the heavy and superior artillery fire and aerial attacks (round-the-clock bombing and attacks by fighter

bombers). If, however, these moves should become necessary, the troops must be divided into small groups, an operation which takes a great deal of time. Generally, moves must be limited to the night, though recently enemy air even attempted to harass our night moves.

10. Narrow passes and bridges behind the MLR were covered incessantly with heavy artillery fire. These barrages made our supply problem extremely difficult. At some points supply trains could move only up to 8—10 km from the front lines, and troops had to be supplied by mules and carriers, who reached the lines only under great difficulties. This operation took much valuable time.

11. The performance of enemy tanks and motor vehicles was astoundingly good, particularly in mountainous terrain. For this reason close AT weapons should be kept ready even in sectors where the employment of German tanks seems impossible.

KESSELRING

ANNEX NUMBER THREE * * * * *

Statistics

A

CASUALTIES, U. S. FORCES

1 APRIL - 4 JUNE 1944

	Killed in Action	Wounded in Action	Missing in Action	Total
1 April	17	43	0	60
2 »	14	34	3	51
3 »	15	43	0	58
4 »	13	50	0	63
5 »	9	41	4	54
6 »	10	57	5	72
7 »	5	89	6	100
8 »	16	82	2	100
9 »	3	34	9	46
10 »	12	49	3	64
11 »	8	36	4	48
12 »	17	72	1	90
13 »	3	43	2	48
14 »	8	63	1	72
15 »	17	57	0	74
16 »	9	59	0	68
17 »	24	59	0	83
18 »	8	51	1	60
19 »	2	38	1	41
20 »	11	63	2	76
21 »	10	49	2	61
22 »	22	80	2	104
23 »	18	69	1	88
24 »	48	155	5	208
25 »	12	106	5	123
26 »	12	73	33	118
27 »	13	38	1	52
28 »	8	31	2	41
29 »	10	57	7	74

	Killed in Action	Wounded in Action	Missing in Action	Total
30 April	7	44	0	51
1 May	6	32	1	39
2 »	8	29	2	39
3 »	21	67	1	89
4 »	11	41	2	54
5 »	11	40	2	53
6 »	11	81	2	94
7 »	8	51	0	59
8 »	18	53	1	72
9 »	12	68	3	83
10 »	10	56	0	66
11 »	25	166	6	197
12 »	367	922	283	1,572
13 »	98	497	53	648
14 »	125	389	47	561
15 »	53	288	22	363
16 »	57	206	12	275
17 »	28	180	14	222
18 »	21	93	1	115
19 »	32	132	5	169
20 »	38	177	18	233
21 »	58	225	12	295
22 »	43	258	1	302
23 »	334	1,513	81	1,928
24 »	170	894	24	1,088
25 »	118	523	17	658
26 »	133	683	29	845
27 »	131	668	33	832
28 »	174	769	51	994
29 »	146	663	58	867
30 »	130	662	55	847
31 »	208	1,007	52	1,267
1 June	266	1,189	84	1,539
2 »	162	772	33	967
3 »	160	591	60	811
4 »	93	403	37	533
Total	<hr/> 3,667	<hr/> 16,153	<hr/> 1,204	<hr/> 21,024

B

TOTAL CASUALTIES AND STRENGTH

I. *BATTLE CASUALTIES*

9 SEPTEMBER 1943 - 31 MARCH 1944

	Killed in Action	Wounded in Action	Missing in Action	Total
American	7,625	28,966	6,259	42,850
British	4,497	20,683	10,163	35,343
French	2,153	7,924	649	10,726
Italian	176	366	442	984
	14,451	57,939	17,513	89,903

1 APRIL - 4 JUNE 1944

American	3,667	16,153	1,204	21,024
British	520	2,385	450	3,355
French	1,751	7,912	972	10,635
	5,938	26,450	2,626	35,014

2. *STRENGTH OF COMMAND*

	Effective Strength		Total Replacements
	31 MARCH 1944	4 JUNE 1944	9 SEPT. 1943 - 4 JUNE 1944
American	220,627	231,306	82,437
British	57,322	43,784	43,319
French	72,327	95,142	18,722
	350,276	370,232	144,478

C

MAJOR ORDNANCE LOSSES

30 MARCH - 8 JUNE 1944

STANDARD NOMENCLATURE LIST GROUP A

Gun, 37-mm, M3 & M3A1, w/carriage M4 & M4A1	14
Gun, auto., 40-mm, M1, w/carriage M2	14
Gun, MG, cal .30, M1917A1	110
Gun, MG, cal .30, M1919A4	226
Gun, MG, cal .50, M2, HB	45
Gun, MG, cal .50, M2 WC	1
Gun, sub MG, cal .45; Thompson, M1928A1 & M1A1	986
Mortar, 60-mm, M2	181
Mortar, 81-mm, M1	40
Rifle, auto., cal .30, Browning, M1918A1 & M1918A2	117

STANDARD NOMENCLATURE LIST GROUP B

Bayonet, M1905, M1917, M1	3033
Carbine, cal .30, M1 & M1A1	1668
Knife, trench, M1918, M1, M2, M3	4179
Launcher, grenade, M1	538
Launcher, grenade, M7	892
Launcher, grenade, M8 & M9	319
Launcher, rocket, AT, M1A1 & M1A2	428
Pistol, auto., cal .45, M1911 & M1911A1	1281
Pistol, pyro, M2	6
Pistol, pyro, AM, M8, w/mount	1
Pistol, Very, 10 Gauge, Mk III, IV, V	53
Projector, pyro, hand, M9	290
Projector, signal, ground, M4	57
Revolver, cal .45, M1917	1

Rifle, US, cal .30, M1903, M1903A1, M1903A3	121
Rifle, US, cal .30, M1903A4, snipers	26
Rifle, US, cal .30, M1	290

STANDARD NOMENCLATURE LIST GROUP C

Gun, 57-mm, M1, w/carriage M1A1 & M1A2	10
Howitzer, 75-mm, M1 & M1A1, w/carriage M1, pack	1
Howitzer, 75-mm, M1 & M1A1, w/carriage M2A1 & M3A3	1
Howitzer, 105-mm, M2 & M2A1, w/carriage M2	1
Howitzer, 105-mm, M2A1, unmounted	2
Howitzer, 155-mm, M1917A1 & M1918, w/carriage M1917 & M1918	6
Howitzer, 155-mm, M1, w/carriage M1	7
Howitzer, 155-mm, M1, unmounted	1

STANDARD NOMENCLATURE LIST GROUP G

Ambulance, 3/4 ton, 4x4, Dodge	11
Car, armored, light M8	6
Car, armored, utility, M20	1
Car, half-track, M2	7
Carriage, motor, 37-mm gun, M6	1
Carriage, motor, 75-mm howitzer, M8	7
Carriage, motor, 3-inch gun, M10	58
Carriage, motor, 105-mm howitzer, M7	15
Carriage, motor, multiple gun, M15	1
Carrier, personnel, half-track, M3 & M3A1	11
Motorcycle, chain driven, Harley-Davidson	32
Tank, light, M5 & M5A1	67
Tank, medium, M4 & M4A1	265
Trailer, 1/4 ton payload, 2 wheel cargo	36
Trailer, 1 ton payload, 2 wheel cargo	39
Trailer, 1 ton, 2 wheel, 250 gal. water tank	2
Trailer, 45 ton, tank transporter, M9	3
Trailer, tank recovery, M15 (for tractor M26)	1
Truck, 1/4 ton, 4x4, amphibian	7
Truck, 1/4 ton, 4x4	374
Truck, 1/2 ton, 4x4, pickup	4
Truck, 3/4 ton, 4x4, C&R, w/winch	7

Truck, 3/4 ton, 4×4, C&R, wo/winch	18
Truck, 3/4 ton, 4×4, WC, w/winch	23
Truck, 3/4 ton, 4×4, WC, wo/winch	65
Truck, 1 1/2 ton, 4×4, dump	21
Truck, 1 1/2 ton, 6×6, cargo and personnel	32
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, amphibian	7
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 4×4, telephone repair	1
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, LWB, cargo, w/winch	67
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, LWB, cargo, wo/winch	77
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, SWB, cargo, w/winch	5
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, SWB, cargo, wo/winch	8
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, dump	12
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, electrical repair	1
Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6×6, 700 gal. water tank	7
Truck, 4 ton, 6×6, cargo	9
Truck, 4 ton, 6×6, wrecker	2
Truck, 4-5 ton, 4×4, tractor	3
Truck, 6 ton, 6×6, prime mover	3
Truck, 10 ton, 6×6, wrecker, heavy	8
Truck, 12 ton, 6×6, M20	3
Vehicle, tank recovery, T2	2

D

PRISONERS OF WAR

1. TOTALS CAPTURED BY FIFTH ARMY

	9 SEPT. 1943- 31 MARCH 1944	1 APRIL 1944- 4 JUNE 1944	9 SEPT. 1943- 4 JUNE 1944
American	8,109	10,420	18,529
British	4,782	107	4,889
French	1,208	5,079	6,287
Italian	9	....	9
	14,108	15,606	29,714

2. PRISONER OF WAR BREAKDOWN

12 MAY-2 JUNE 1944

Total (1)

3d Panzer Grenadier Division			}	1042
103d Reconnaissance Battalion . . . . .		....
8th Panzer Grenadier Regiment		295		
29th Panzer Grenadier Regiment		559		
Infantry Lehr Regiment (<i>attached</i>)		157		
103d Panzer Battalion . . . . .		....
3d Artillery Regiment		
4th Parachute Division			}	208
10th Parachute Grenadier Regiment		28		
11th Parachute Grenadier Regiment		23		
12th Parachute Grenadier Regiment		153		
4th Parachute Artillery Regiment		

(1) The normal German division has also an antitank battalion, signal battalion, engineer battalion, and services, which are usually given the same number as the artillery regiment. Prisoners from these subsidiary units are included in each division's total.

15th Panzer Grenadier Division			
115th Reconnaissance Battalion	30	}	372
104th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	194		
115th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	128		
129th Panzer Grenadier Regiment . . . . .	....	
115th Panzer Battalion . . . . .	....	
33d Artillery Regiment	16		
33d Engineer Battalion	14		
26th Panzer Division			
26th Reconnaissance Battalion	39	}	343
9th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	134		
67th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	139		
26th Panzer Regiment . . . . .	....	
93d Artillery Regiment	18		
93d Engineer Battalion	11		
29th Panzer Grenadier Division			
129th Reconnaissance Battalion	39	}	412
15th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	210		
71st Panzer Grenadier Regiment	153		
29th Panzer Battalion . . . . .	....	
29th Artillery Regiment . . . . .	....	
44th Grenadier Division			
44th Reconnaissance Battalion	149	}	727
131st Grenadier Regiment	490		
132d Grenadier Regiment	6		
134th Grenadier Regiment	72		
96th Artillery Regiment . . . . .	....	
65th Grenadier Division			
65th Fusilier Battalion	65	}	421
145th Grenadier Regiment	53		
146th Grenadier Regiment	27		
147th Grenadier Regiment	233		
165th Artillery Regiment . . . . .	....	
165th Engineer Battalion	12		

71st Grenadier Division

71st Fusilier Battalion	124	}	1791
191st Grenadier Regiment	541		
194th Grenadier Regiment	669		
211th Grenadier Regiment	306		
171st Artillery Regiment	31		
171st Engineer Battalion	33		

90th Panzer Grenadier Division

190th Reconnaissance Battalion	}	189
155th Panzer Grenadier Regiment . . . . .	....	
200th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	183		
361st Panzer Grenadier Regiment . . . . .	....	
190th Panzer Battalion . . . . .	....	
190th Artillery Regiment . . . . .	....	

92d Grenadier Division

92d Fusilier Battalion	}	198
1059th Grenadier Regiment . . . . .	....	
1060th Grenadier Regiment	195		
192d Artillery Regiment . . . . .	....	

94th Grenadier Division

94th Fusilier Battalion	223	}	1450
267th Grenadier Regiment	280		
274th Grenadier Regiment	218		
276th Grenadier Regiment	473		
194th Artillery Regiment	120		
194th Engineer Battalion	36		
194th Antitank Battalion	16		

114th Light Division

114th Reconnaissance Battalion	236	}	236
721st Light Regiment . . . . .	....	
741st Light Regiment . . . . .	....	
661st Artillery Regiment . . . . .	....	

305th Grenadier Division		
305th Reconnaissance Battalion	. . . . .	102
576th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	....
577th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	140
578th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	77
305th Artillery Regiment	. . . . .	....
		} 320

334th Grenadier Division		
334th Fusilier Battalion	. . . . .	27
754th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	....
755th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	10
756th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	....
334th Artillery Regiment	. . . . .	....
		} 38

362d Grenadier Division		
362d Fusilier Battalion	. . . . .	99
954th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	482
955th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	427
956th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	548
362d Artillery Regiment	. . . . .	72
362d Engineer Battalion	. . . . .	98
362d Antitank Battalion	. . . . .	32
Attached Russians	. . . . .	130
		} 1931

715th Light Division		
725th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	367
735th Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	238
671st Artillery Regiment	. . . . .	83
715th Engineer Battalion	. . . . .	14
715th Antitank Battalion	. . . . .	25
		} 739

Hermann Goering Panzer Parachute Division		
HG Reconnaissance Battalion	. . . . .	74
1st HG Panzer Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	40
2d HG Panzer Grenadier Regiment	. . . . .	....
HG Panzer Regiment	. . . . .	....
HG Artillery Regiment	. . . . .	....
		} 122

Miscellaneous Units:

7th GAF Battalion	70
1027th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	23
1028th Panzer Grenadier Regiment	130
3d Mountain Battalion	31
400th Reconnaissance Battalion	43
616th Ost Battalion	130
620th Ost Battalion	89
22d Antiaircraft Regiment	34
433d Construction Battalion	121
818th Mountain Engineer Battalion	47
94th Coast Artillery Unit	12
Coast Artillery Regiment (Schulze)	23
791st Construction Battalion	24

E

QUARTERMASTER SUPPLY

APRIL - MAY 1944

CHART I . . . TONNAGE ISSUED

	<i>Class I</i> ⁽¹⁾	<i>Class II & IV</i>	<i>Class III</i> ⁽²⁾	<i>Total</i>
April	22,860.82	3,052	26,259.87	52,172.7
May	23,767.20	2,207	31,895.74	57,869.9
	46,628.02	5,259	58,155.61	110,042.6

CHART II . . . RATION ISSUES (*individual*)

	<i>April</i>	<i>May</i>
B	5,262,462	5,385,420
C	111,768	309,621
D	42,533	175,032
K	147,316	668,989
U	1,867,692	1,180,515
American Total	7,431,771	7,719,577
Average American Daily Issue	247,726	249,019
French	1,065,383	1,472,333
Moslem	1,182,177	1,421,546
Italian	406,729	458,349
Grand Total	10,086,060	11,071,805

(1) Includes only rations. Class I tonnage is based on the gross weight of each ration.

(2) Tonnage factors used are: 300 gallons = 1 ton gasoline. 250 gallons = 1 ton diesel, kerosene, and oils.

CHART III . . . OTHER CLASS I ISSUES

	<i>Tobacco</i>	<i>Toilet Arts.</i>	<i>Candy</i>	<i>Soap</i>	<i>Bread</i>	<i>Meat Butter</i>			
						<i>(pounds)</i>		<i>(issues) ⁽¹⁾</i>	
								<i>SF</i>	<i>BH</i>	SF	BH
April	6,563,102	5,368,249	5,190,569	546,238	3,494,554	27	15	30	15
May	7,101,205	5,414,111	4,813,927	561,703	3,433,926	29	17	31	17

CHART IV . . . PETROLEUM ISSUE (all in gallons except grease in pounds)

	<i>V-80</i>	<i>Diesel</i>	<i>Kerosene</i>	<i>Lubricating Oils</i>	<i>Greases</i>
April	6,818,077	542,436	135,068	192,386	106,768
May	8,514,655	560,247	82,632	221,493	112,144

⁽¹⁾ Meat and butter issues to the Southern Front appear under the heading SF; to the Beachhead, under the heading BH.

F

ALMANAC

11 MAY - 5 JUNE 1944

	Sunrise	Sunset	Moonrise	Moonset
11 May	0549	2012	2331	0817
12 »	0548	2013	....	0910
13 »	0547	2014	0028	1010
14 »	0546	2015	0118	1117
15 » (<i>last quarter</i>) . .	0545	2016	0203	1224
16 »	0544	2017	0242	1335
17 »	0543	2018	0317	1447
18 »	0542	2019	0349	1559
19 »	0542	2020	0421	1710
20 »	0541	2021	0453	1821
21 »	0540	2021	0526	1931
22 » (<i>new moon</i>) . . .	0539	2022	0604	2039
23 »	0538	2023	0645	2144
24 »	0538	2024	0731	2242
25 »	0537	2025	0821	2334
26 »	0536	2026	0916	....
27 »	0536	2027	1013	0019
28 »	0536	2027	1110	0058
29 »	0535	2028	1207	0133
30 » (<i>first quarter</i>) . .	0535	2029	1306	0203
31 »	0534	2030	1405	0229
1 June	0534	2031	1510	0301
2 »	0534	2032	1609	0327
3 »	0533	2033	1701	0353
4 »	0533	2034	1815	0423

ANNEX NUMBER FOUR * * * * *

Fifth Army Staff

FIFTH ARMY STAFF

30 MAY 1944

Chief of Staff	Maj. Gen. Alfred M. Gruenther
Deputy Chief of Staff	Col. Charles E. Saltzman
Secretary, General Staff	Lt. Col. Ira W. Porter
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1	Col. Cheney L. Bertholf
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2	Col. Edwin B. Howard
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3	Brig. Gen. Donald W. Brann
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-4	Brig. Gen. Ralph H. Tate
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5	Brig. Gen. Edgar E. Hume
Adjutant General	Col. Melville F. Grant
Antiaircraft Artillery Officer	Brig. Gen. Aaron Bradshaw, Jr.
Artillery Officer	Brig. Gen. Thomas E. Lewis
Chaplain	Col. Patrick J. Ryan
Chemical Officer	Col. Walter A. Guild
Engineer Officer	Brig. Gen. Frank O. Bowman
Finance Officer	Col. Clarence B. Lindner
Inspector General	Col. Irving C. Avery
Judge Advocate General	Col. Claude B. Mickelwait
Medical Officer	Brig. Gen. Joseph I. Martin
Ordnance Officer	Col. Urban Niblo
Provost Marshal	Col. Kirk Broaddus
Quartermaster	Brig. Gen. Joseph P. Sullivan
Signal Officer	Brig. Gen. Richard B. Moran

ANNEX NUMBER FIVE

* * * * *

Troop List of Fifth Army

22 MAY 1944

TROOP LIST OF FIFTH ARMY

22 MAY 1944

FIFTH ARMY TROOPS

Headquarters, Fifth Army

Special Troops, Fifth Army

Headquarters Detachment, Special Troops

Headquarters Company, Fifth Army

Attached to Special Troops:

6736th Headquarters Company (Provisional)

6669th Women's Army Corps Headquarters Platoon

232d and 245th Army Bands

693d AAA Machine Gun Battery

2616th Engineer Utilities Platoon (Provisional)

13th, 33d, 48th, and 49th Finance Disbursing Sections

53d and 61st Military Police Companies (Post, Camp, and Station)

1 Platoon, Company B, 101st Military Police Battalion

22d Quartermaster Car Company

523d Quartermaster Car Company [-2 Platoons]

Detachment, AFHQ, Document Section [from AFHQ]

Detachment, 2680th Headquarters and Headquarters Company, Interrogation of Prisoners of War (Provisional) [from NATOUSA]

Detachment A, 2672d Headquarters Company, Allied Liaison Service (Provisional) [from NATOUSA]

Detachment, Northwest African Photo Reconnaissance Wing (Provisional) [from North African Air Force]

Headquarters, 210th Infantry Division [Italian]

Adjutant General:

34th Postal Regulating Section

542d, 543d, 547th, and 549th Army Postal Units

FIFTH ARMY TROOPS (*continued*)

Adjutant General Units Attached to Fifth Army:

- 9th and 25th Machine Records Units [from NATOUSA]
- 533d and 537th Army Postal Units [from NATOUSA]
- 539th Army Postal Units [from PBS]

Antiaircraft Artillery:

- 45th AAA Brigade, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery; *attached:*
 - 898th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion
 - 689th AAA Machine Gun Battery (Airborne)
 - 21st AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion [French]
- 107th AAA Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery; *attached:*
 - 403d AAA Gun Battalion
 - 439th and 450th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalions
 - 1st Platoon, Company A, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion

Cavalry:

- 5 Reconnaissance Regiment [British] [Battalion] [-1 Squadron]

Chemical:

- 6th Chemical Company (Depot)
- 11th Chemical Maintenance Company

Engineers:

- Engineer Headquarters, Fifth Army
- 92d, 337th, 343d, and 344th Engineer General Service Regiments
- 175th Engineer General Service Regiment [-Companies E and F]
- 540th Engineer Combat Regiment; *attached:*
 - 389th Port Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment [from PBS]
 - 684th, 685th, 686th, and 687th Port Companies
 - 387th Engineer Battalion (Separate)
- 405th Engineer Water Supply Battalion [-Company B]
- Company A, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion [-3 Platoons]
- Company D, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion [-3 Platoons]
- Company A, 85th Engineer Battalion (Heavy Ponton)
- 423d Engineer Dump Truck Company [-1st Platoon]
- 425th and 427th Engineer Dump Truck Companies

469th Engineer Maintenance Company
Survey Platoon, 661st Engineer Topographic Company
1206th and 1980th Engineer Composite Platoons (Fire Administration and Fire Control)
Detachment, Headquarters and Headquarters and Service Company, 85th Engineer Battalion
2699th Engineer Map Depot Detachment (Provisional)
Engineer Units Attached to Fifth Army:

Survey Platoon, Headquarters and Service Company, 649th Engineer Topographic Battalion [from NATOUSA]
1 Section, 1621st Engineer Model Making Detachment [from NATOUSA]
1 Platoon, 451st Engineer Depot Company [from PBS]
2d Platoon, 462d Engineer Depot Company [from PBS];
attached:
12th Engineer Company [Italian]
2d Platoon, 473d Engineer Maintenance Company [from PBS]
46 Survey Company (South African Expeditionary Corps)
517 Corps Field Survey Company [British]
4 Section, 1 Canadian Tunnelling Company
15 Stores Section [British]

General:

6648th Casual Battalion (Provisional)
20th Special Service Company [-2 Platoons]
21st Special Service Company
6724th Guard Company (Provisional)
6750th Headquarters Company, City Administration (Provisional); *attached:*
246th Army Band
Company C, 1st Armored Signal Battalion [from Seventh Army]
6746th Signal Service Company (Provisional)
1 Wire Section, 180th Signal Repair Company
134th Military Police Prisoner of War Detachment (Provisional) [from PBS]
6788th, 6789th, 6790th, and 6791st Counter Intelligence Corps Detachments (Provisional) [from NATOUSA]

Infantry:

509th Parachute Infantry Battalion

FIFTH ARMY TROOPS (*continued*)

Medical:

- 3d Convalescent Hospital
- 8th, 16th, 38th, and 56th Evacuation Hospitals (750 Bed)
- 11th, 15th, 93d, 94th, and 95th Evacuation Hospitals (Semi-Mobile) (400 Bed)
- 17th Veterinary Evacuation Hospital
- 10th Field Hospital
- 161st Medical Battalion (Separate), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
 - 401st, 402d, and 403d Collecting Companies
 - 601st Clearing Company
 - Attached to 161st Medical Battalion:*
 - 551st Ambulance Company (Motor)
 - 617th and 672d Medical Collecting Companies [from Seventh Army]
- 162d Medical Battalion (Separate), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
 - 404th, 405th, and 406th Collecting Companies
 - 602d Clearing Company
 - Attached to 162d Medical Battalion:*
 - 550th Ambulance Company (Motor)
- 2d Medical Laboratory [-Mobile Section 1]
- 12th Medical Supply Depot Company
- 549th and 582d Ambulance Companies (Motor)
- 11th Malaria Survey Unit
- 28th Malaria Control Unit; *attached:*
 - 255th Railway Battery (194-mm Gun) [Italian]
 - 2684th Malaria Control Unit (Provisional)
- Medical Units Attached to Fifth Army:*
 - 2d Auxiliary Surgical Group [from NATOUSA]
 - 56th Medical Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment [from Seventh Army]
 - 885th, 886th, and 887th Medical Collecting Companies
 - 891st Clearing Company
 - 615th Medical Clearing Company [from Seventh Army]
 - 673d Medical Collecting Company [from Seventh Army]
 - 14 and 21 Casualty Clearing Stations [British]
 - 1, 3, and 33 Field Transfusion Units [British]

1, 3, and 4 Field Surgical Units [British]
139 and 152 Dental Units [British]
Light Optical Section [British]

Military Police:

101st Military Police Battalion [-1 Platoon]
504th and 759th Military Police Battalions
377th and 379th Military Police Escort Guard Companies

Military Police Units attached to Fifth Army:

342d Military Police Escort Guard Company [from PBS]
141st Military Police Prisoner of War Detachment (Provisional) [from PBS]

Ordnance:

2660th Ordnance Group (Provisional), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
6694th Ordnance Base Group (Provisional), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
5th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment (w/ attached Med)
79th, 189th, and 330th Ordnance Depot Companies
44th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment (w/ attached Med)
411th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company
476th Ordnance Evacuation Company [-Detachment]
477th Ordnance Evacuation Company
529th Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Company (Tank)
197th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment (w/attached Med)
31st and 82d Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Companies (FA)
881st and 907th Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Companies (Q)
991st Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Company (Tank)
62d Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment (w/attached Med)
87th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment (w/ attached Med)
58th, 66th, and 684th Ordnance Ammunition Companies
Attached to 87th Ordnance Battalion:

149th, 150th, 153d, and 154th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squads
53d and 605th Ordnance Ammunition Companies
2652d Ordnance Ammunition Company (Provisional)

73d Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment (w/
atched Med)

2630th Ordnance Battalion (Provisional), Headquarters and Headquarters
Detachment (w/atched Med)

42d Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
(w/atched Med)

28th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company; *attached*:
147th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad

29th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company; *attached*:
146th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad

94th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company; *attached*:
143d Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad

261st Ordnance Maintenance Company (AA); *attached*:
56th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad (Separate)

3488th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company (Q)

45th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
(w/atched Med)

14th, 45th, 101st, and 112th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Companies
262d Ordnance Maintenance Company (AA)

525th Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Company (Tank)

3407th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company (Q)

Attached to 45th Ordnance Battalion:

77th and 201st Ordnance Depot Companies

1 Platoon, 2622d Ordnance Tank Transporter Company (Provi-
sional)

Detachment, 476th Ordnance Evacuation Company

67th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
(w/atched Med)

3459th Ordnance Medium Automotive Maintenance Company

188th Ordnance Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
(w/atched Med)

8th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company; *attached*:

152d Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad

86th Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Company (Tank); *attached*:
144th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad
87th Ordnance Heavy Maintenance Company (Tank); *attached*:
148th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad
93d Ordnance Maintenance Company (AA); *attached*:
145th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad
109th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company; *attached*:
151st Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad
3485th and 3486th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Companies (Q)
46th Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company
French Units Attached to 2660th Ordnance Group:
651st Maintenance Battalion
611th and 612th Stores Companies
631st and 632d Ammunition Companies
654/3 Ordnance Medium Maintenance Company (Q)
4th Company, 202d Pioneer Regiment

Quartermaster:

62d Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
230th Quartermaster Salvage Collecting Company [-I Section]; *attached*:
2 Section, 299th Quartermaster Salvage Repair Company [from PBS]
487th Quartermaster Laundry Company [-I Platoon]
585th Quartermaster Laundry Company
815th, 816th, 817th, and 818th Sterilization Companies
94th Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
204th Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquarters
Detachment
3837th, 3838th, 3839th, and 3880th Quartermaster Gas Supply Companies
Attached to 204th Quartermaster Battalion:
3341st Quartermaster Truck Company (Tank) [-I Platoon]
2d Platoon, 3654th Quartermaster Truck Company (Tank) [from PBS]
703d Petrol Company [French]
242d Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
3254th, 3255th, and 3257th Quartermaster Service Companies
Attached to 242d Quartermaster Battalion
816th Military Police Platoon
Detachment, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment, 249th Quar-
termaster Battalion

FIFTH ARMY TROOPS (*continued*)

249th Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
[-Detachment]

3278th, 3280th, and 3281st Quartermaster Service Companies

Attached to 249th Quartermaster Battalion:

94th Quartermaster Railhead company [-Detachment]

102d Quartermaster Bakery Company [-3d Platoon]

3006th Quartermaster Bakery Company (Mobile) (Special)

3840th and 3853d Quartermaster Gas Supply Companies

4065th Quartermaster Service Company

1 Platoon, 85th Quartermaster Depot Company

3d Platoon, 487th Quartermaster Laundry Company

1 Section, 230th Quartermaster Salvage Collecting Company

259th Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment

3298th, 3299th, 3300th, and 4053d Quartermaster Service Companies

263d Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment

4062d, 4063d, and 4064th Quartermaster Service Companies

47th Quartermaster Company (Graves Registration) [-2 Platoons]

85th Quartermaster Depot Company [-1 Platoon]

90th Quartermaster Railhead Company; *attached:*

Detachment, 94th Quartermaster Railhead Company

93d and 98th Quartermaster Railhead Companies

110th Quartermaster Bakery Company

178th Quartermaster Bakery Company; *attached:*

3d Platoon, 102 Quartermaster Bakery Company

3005th Quartermaster Bakery Company (Mobile) (Special)

1st and 4th Platoons, 48th Quartermaster Company (Graves Registration)

1 Platoon, 3341st Quartermaster Trucking Company (Tank)

Quartermaster Units Attached to Fifth Army:

1 Platoon, 280th Quartermaster Refrigeration Company [from MBS]

1st Platoon, 67th Quartermaster Refrigeration Company

Signal:

Headquarters, Fifth Army Signal Service

51st Signal Battalion; *attached:*

163d Signal Photo Company [-Detachments]; *attached:*

Detachment, 6655th Picture Service Company (Provisional) [from
AFHQ]

212th Signal Depot Company [-Detachment]; *attached*:
 6737th and 6738th Signal Inspection and Maintenance Detachments
 (Provisional)
 3d Company, 202d Pioneer Regiment [French]
 6681st Signal Pigeon Company (Provisional) [-3 Detachments]
 6689th Signal Monitoring Company (Provisional)
 Detachment, 74th Signal Company
 63d Signal Battalion; *attached*:
 128th Signal Company (Radio Intercept) [-Detachments]; *attached*:
 Detachment A, 849th Signal Intelligence Service [from NATOUSA]
 180th Signal Repair Company [-4 Section]
 Detachment, 79 Wireless Section [from Allied Armies in Italy]
 Detachment, 229th Signal Operating Company
 6759th Signal Detachment (Provisional)
 74th Signal Company (Special) [-Detachment]; *attached*:
 2 Radio Repair Sections, 180th Signal Repair Company
 Detachment, 163d Signal Photo Company
 Detachment, 212th Signal Depot Company
 Detachment, 817th Signal Port Service Company [from PBS]
British Signal Units Attached to Fifth Army:
 85 Cipher Section [-Detachment]
 3 Special Wireless Section
 5 Army Signal Park

Transportation:

6723d Truck Group (Provisional); *attached*:
 6748th and 6749th Quartermaster Truck Companies (Provisional)
 74th and 119th Military Police Prisoner of War Detachments (Provis-
 ional) [from PBS]
 235th Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquarters
 Detachment
 3637th, 3638th, 3639th, and 3640th Quartermaster Truck Companies
Attached to 235th Quartermaster Battalion:
 55th Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquar-
 ters Detachment
 3357th, 3358th, 3359th and 3360th Quartermaster Truck Companies

FIFTH ARMY TROOPS (*continued*)

56th Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment

3373d, 3374th, 3375th, and 3376th Quartermaster Truck Companies

468th Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment

3641st, 3642d, 3643d, and 3644th Quartermaster Truck Companies

3605th Quartermaster Truck Company

6730th Regulating Company (Provisional)

1007th Docks Operating Company

Transportation Units Attached to Fifth Army:

52d Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment [from Seventh Army]

3333d, 3334th, 3335th, and 3336th Quartermaster Truck Companies

Attached to 52d Quartermaster Battalion:

3353d and 3355th Quartermaster Truck Companies

53d Quartermaster Battalion (Mobile), Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment [from Seventh Army]

3338th, 3339th, and 3340th Quartermaster Truck Companies

Attached to 53d Quartermaster Battalion:

3354th and 3356th Quartermaster Truck Companies

125th Quartermaster Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment [from PBS]

3541st, 3542d, 3550th, and 3551st Quartermaster Truck Companies

Attached to 125th Quartermaster Battalion:

3405th and 3407th Quartermaster Truck Companies

Zone 2 and Zone 3 Regulator Companies [French]

521st Traffic Control [French]

2d Platoon, 521/1 Traffic Control Company [French]

AAI Unit Attached to Fifth Army:

Company G, 2675th Regiment, Allied Control Commission (USC) (Provisional) [-Detachments]

NATOUSA Units Attached to Fifth Army:

6792d, 6793d, and 6794th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachments (Provisional)

Combat Propaganda Team, 2679th Headquarters Company, Psychological Warfare Branch

British Units Attached to Fifth Army:

« Q » Air Liaison Section (Photo Reconnaissance Unit)
Special Liaison Unit
No. 3 Signal Corps Intelligence Unit
« A » Force
Headquarters, 59 Area
Survey Staff Directorate

II CORPS

Headquarters and Headquarters Company, II Corps

Antiaircraft Artillery:

71st AAA Brigade, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery; *attached*:
8th AAA Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
209th AAA Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery; *attached*:
231st Army Band
105th and 443d AAA Automatic Weapons Battalions (Self-Propelled)
401st AAA Gun Battalion
532d and 630th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalions
900th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion (Semi-Mobile)
688th AAA Machine Gun Battery (Airborne)
6672d Gun Operations Room Platoon (Provisional)
2d Platoon, Company A, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion

Armored Force:

1st Armored Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Company; *attached*:
760th Tank Battalion

Cavalry:

91st and 117th Cavalry Reconnaissance Squadrons

Chemical:

2d Chemical Battalion (Motorized)
172d Chemical Company (Smoke Generating)

Engineers:

1108th Engineer Combat Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Company

II CORPS (*continued*):

19th Engineer Combat Regiment
48th and 235th Engineer Combat Battalions
Company E, 175th Engineer General Service Regiment
66th Engineer Topographical Company
4th Platoon, Company A, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion

Field Artillery:

II Corps Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
6th Field Artillery Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
59th and 93d Armored Field Artillery Battalions [105-mm Howitzer]
36th and 77th Field Artillery Groups, Headquarters and Headquarters Batteries
2d Field Artillery Observation Battalion [-Battery A]
173d Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Gun]
601st Field Artillery Battalion (Mountain) [75-mm Pack Howitzer]; *attached*:
2636th Motor Platoon (Provisional)
602d Field Artillery Battalion (Mountain) [75-mm Pack Howitzer]; *attached*:
2637th Motor Platoon (Provisional)
631st, 936th, and 937th Field Artillery Battalions [155-mm Howitzer]
697th Field Artillery Battalion [240-mm Howitzer] [-Detachment]
932d Field Artillery Battalion [8-inch Howitzer]
935th Field Artillery Battalion [4.5-inch Gun]
Battery A, 1st Field Artillery Observation Battalion

General:

Band, 143d Infantry Regiment

Infantry:

85th Infantry Division
Headquarters, 85th Infantry Division
Headquarters, Special Troops
Headquarters Company
785th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company
85th Quartermaster Company
85th Signal Company [-Detachments]
Military Police Platoon
85th Infantry Division Band
85th Cavalry Reconnaissance Troop (Mechanized)

.
310th Engineer Combat Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]
85th Infantry Division Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
403d Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]
310th Medical Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]

337th Regimental Combat Team
337th Infantry Regiment
328th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company A, 310th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company A, 310th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 85th Signal Company

338th Regimental Combat Team
338th Infantry Regiment
329th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company B, 310th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company B, 310th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 85th Signal Company

339th Regimental Combat Team
339th Infantry Regiment
910th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company C, 310th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company C, 310th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 85th Signal Company

Attached to 85th Infantry Division:
6777th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment (Provisional) [from NA-
TOUSA]

88th Infantry Division

Headquarters, 88th Infantry Division
Headquarters, Special Troops
Headquarters Company
788th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company
88th Quartermaster Company
88th Signal Company [-Detachments]
Military Police Platoon
88th Infantry Division Band

II CORPS (*continued*)

- 88th Cavalry Reconnaissance Troop (Mechanized)
- 313th Engineer Combat Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]
- 88th Infantry Division Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
 - 339th Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]
- 313th Medical Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]
- 349th Regimental Combat Team
 - 349th Infantry Regiment
 - 337th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
 - Company A, 313th Engineer Combat Battalion
 - Company A, 313th Medical Battalion
 - Detachment, 88th Signal Company
- 350th Regimental Combat Team
 - 350th Infantry Regiment
 - 338th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
 - Company B, 313th Engineer Combat Battalion
 - Company B, 313th Medical Battalion
 - Detachment, 88th Signal Company
- 351st Regimental Combat Team
 - 351st Infantry Regiment
 - 913th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
 - Company C, 313th Engineer Combat Battalion
 - Company C, 313th Medical Battalion
 - Detachment, 88th Signal Company
- Attached to 88th Infantry Division:*
 - 4th Platoon, 47th Quartermaster Company (Graves Registration)
 - 6778th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment (Provisional) [from NA-TOUSA]

Medical:

- 11th Field Hospital
- 54th Medical Battalion, Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
- 379th, 380th, and 381st Medical Collecting Companies
- 683d Medical Clearing Company

Military Police:

- Military Police Platoon, II Corps
- 202d Military Police Company

.....
Ordnance:

55th Ordnance Bomb Disposal Squad (Separate)

Quartermaster:

3256th Quartermaster Service Company
2 Platoons, 523d Quartermaster Car Company

Signal:

53d Signal Battalion
Detachment A, 128th Signal Company (Radio Intercept); *attached*:
Detachment H, 849th Signal Intelligence Service [from NATOUSA]
106 Wireless Telegraph Intelligence Section [British]
106 Special Wireless Telegraph Section [British]

Tank Destroyer:

776th and 804th Tank Destroyer Battalions

Transportation:

3337th Quartermaster Truck Company [from Seventh Army]
3404th Quartermaster Truck Company

NATOUSA Units Attached to II Corps:

30th Finance Disbursing Section
6780th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment

Italian Units Attached to II Corps:

Headquarters, 67th Infantry Regiment
1st and 2d Battalions
103d Minatori Battalion
2d Pack Mule Group
1st, 2d, 5th, 9th, 10th, and 11th Pack Mule Companies

IV CORPS

Headquarters and Headquarters Company, IV Corps

Field Artillery:

IV Corps Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

IV CORPS (*continued*)

Military Police:

Military Police Platoon, IV Corps

Signal:

62d Signal Battalion [-Company A]

NATOUSA Unit Attached to IV Corps:

6799th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment

VI CORPS

Headquarters and Headquarters Company, VI Corps

Antiaircraft Artillery:

35th AAA Brigade, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery; *attached:*

5th and 9th AAA Groups, Headquarters and Headquarters Batteries

68th Coast Artillery Regiment (AA) [-3d Battalion]

72d, 108th, and 216th AAA Gun Battalions

433d, 451st, 534th, and 536th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalions

102d AA Balloon Battery (Very Low Altitude)

692d AAA Machine Gun Battery (Airborne)

6673d Gun Operations Platoon (Provisional)

British Antiaircraft Units Attached to VI Corps:

168/56 and 224/31 Light AA Batteries [Battalions]

Armored Force:

1st Armored Division

Headquarters and Headquarters Company

Service Company

1st Armored Division Trains, Headquarters and Headquarters Company

Maintenance Battalion

Supply Battalion

47th Armored Medical Battalion

81st Armored Reconnaissance Battalion

16th Armored Engineer Battalion

1st Armored Division Artillery, Headquarters

27th, 68th, and 91st Armored Field Artillery Battalions [105-mm Howitzer]

VI CORPS (*continued*)

6th Armored Infantry Regiment

1st Armored Regiment

13th Armored Regiment

141st Armored Signal Company

Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment, Combat Command A

Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment, Combat Command B

Attached to 1st Armored Division:

434th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion (Self-Propelled)

191st Tank Battalion

6779th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment (Provisional) [from NA-TOUSA]

751st Tank Battalion

46 Battalion, Royal Tank Regiment [British]

Chemical:

83d and 84th Chemical Battalions (Motorized)

24th Chemical Company (Decontamination)

179th Chemical Company (Smoke Generating)

Engineers:

36th and 39th Engineer Combat Regiments

Company B, 405th Engineer Water Supply Battalion

661st Engineer Topographic Company [-Survey Platoon]

1st Platoon, 423d Engineer Dump Truck Company

Detachment, 6617th Engineer Mine Clearing Company (Provisional)

1811 Ponton Bridge Platoon

6th Minatori Company, 910th Engineer Battalion [Italian]

21st and 101st Pontieri Companies [Italian]

210th and 909th Engineer Companies [Italian]

Field Artillery:

18th Field Artillery Brigade, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

35th Field Artillery Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

15th Field Artillery Observation Battalion

36th, 976th, and 977th Field Artillery Battalions [155-mm Gun]

69th Armored Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]

141st, 634th, and 938th Field Artillery Battalions [155-mm Howitzer]

VI CORPS (*continued*)

194th Field Artillery Battalion [8-inch Howitzer]
463d Parachute Field Artillery Battalion [75-mm Pack Howitzer] (-Batteries C
and D)

Detachment and Battery C, 698th Field Artillery Battalion [240-mm Howitzer]
Battery A, 2d Field Artillery Observation Battalion

British Artillery Units Attached to VI Corps:

24 Army Field Regiment RA (Self-Propelled)
[24 105-mm Howitzers]

4 Medium Regiment RA [16 5.5-inch Gun/Howitzers]

80 Medium Regiment RA [16 4.5-inch Guns]

192/57 Anti-Tank Battery [Battalion] [8 6-pounders; 4 17-pounders]

Headquarters and 2 Flights, 655 Air Observation Post Squadron

Composite Battery, 5 Survey Regiment

102 Field Company

Detachment, Counterbattery Officer Staff, 5 Corps

Infantry:

3d Infantry Division

Headquarters and Headquarters Company

3d Infantry Division Band

3d Cavalry Reconnaissance Troop (Mechanized) .

10th Engineer Combat Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]

3d Infantry Division Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

9th Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]

3d Medical Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]

703d Ordnance Light Maintenance Company

3d Quartermaster Company

3d Signal Company [-Detachments]

Military Police Platoon

7th Regimental Combat Team

7th Infantry Regiment

10th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]

Company A, 10th Engineer Combat Battalion

Company A, 3d Medical Battalion

Detachment, 3d Signal Company

15th Regimental Combat Team

15th Infantry Regiment
39th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company B, 10th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company B, 3d Medical Battalion
Detachment, 3d Signal Company

30th Regimental Combat Team

30th Infantry Regiment
41st Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company C, 10th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company C, 3d Medical Battalion
Detachment, 3d Signal Company

Attached to 3d Infantry Division:

441st AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion (Self-Propelled)
601st Tank Destroyer Battalion
6773d Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment
(Provisional) [from NATOUSA]

34th Infantry Division

Headquarters, 34th Infantry Division

Headquarters, Special Troops

Headquarters Company

734th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company

34th Quartermaster Company

34th Signal Company [-Detachments]

Military Police Platoon

34th Infantry Division Band

34th Cavalry Reconnaissance Troop (Mechanized)

109th Engineer Combat Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]

34th Infantry Division Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

185th Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]

109th Medical Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]

133d Regimental Combat Team

133d Infantry Regiment

151st Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]

Company A, 109th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company A, 109th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 34th Signal Company

135th Regimental Combat Team

135th Infantry Regiment
125th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company B, 109th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company B, 109th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 34th Signal Company

168th Regimental Combat Team

168th Infantry Regiment
175th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company C, 109th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company C, 109th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 34th Signal Company

Attached to 34th Infantry Division:

100th Infantry Battalion (Separate)
435th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion
6774th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment
(Provisional) [from NATOUSA]

36th Infantry Division

Headquarters, 36th Infantry Division
Headquarters, Special Troops
Headquarters Company
736th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company
36th Quartermaster Company
36th Signal Company [-Detachments]
Military Police Platoon
36th Infantry Division Band
36th Cavalry Reconnaissance Troop (Mechanized)
111th Engineer Combat Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]
36th Infantry Division Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
155th Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]
111th Medical Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]

141st Regimental Combat Team

141st Infantry Regiment
131st Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company A, 111th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company A, 111th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 36th Signal Company

142d Regimental Combat Team

142d Infantry Regiment
132d Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company B, 111th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company B, 111th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 36th Signal Company

143d Regimental Combat Team

143d Infantry Regiment
133d Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company C, 111th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company C, 111th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 36th Signal Company

Attached to 36th Infantry Division:

6775th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment
(Provisional) [from NATOUSA]

45th Infantry Division

Headquarters and Headquarters Company
45th Infantry Division Band
45th Cavalry Reconnaissance Troop (Mechanized)
120th Engineer Combat Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]
45th Infantry Division Artillery, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
189th Field Artillery Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]
120th Medical Battalion [-Companies A, B, and C]
700th Ordnance Light Maintenance Company
45th Quartermaster Company
45th Signal Company [-Detachments]
Military Police Platoon
157th Regimental Combat Team
157th Infantry Regiment

VI CORPS (*continued*)

158th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company A, 120th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company A, 120th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 45th Signal Company

179th Regimental Combat Team
179th Infantry Regiment
160th Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company B, 120th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company B, 120th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 45th Signal Company

180th Regimental Combat Team
180th Infantry Regiment
171st Field Artillery Battalion [105-mm Howitzer]
Company C, 120th Engineer Combat Battalion
Company C, 120th Medical Battalion
Detachment, 45th Signal Company

Attached to 45th Infantry Division:

106th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion (Self-Propelled)
645th Tank Destroyer Battalion
6776th Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment (Provisional)
[from NATOUSA]

1 British Infantry Division
Headquarters, 1 Infantry Division
2, 3, and 18 Infantry Brigades

5 British Infantry Division
Headquarters, 5 Infantry Division
13, 15, and 17 Infantry Brigades

Medical:

52d Medical Battalion
33d Field Hospital
Mobile Section 1, 2d Medical Laboratory
42d Malaria Control Unit; *attached:*
3d Company, 548th Regiment [Italian]

.....
Military Police:

206th Military Police Company

Quartermaster:

48th Quartermaster Company (Graves Registration) [-2 Platoons]
2d Platoon, 47th Quartermaster Company (Graves Registration)
B Platoon, Mobile Laundry Company [British]

Signal:

57th Signal Battalion
1 Radio Repair Section, 180th Signal Repair Company
Detachment B, 128th Signal Company; *attached*:
• Detachment E, 849th Signal Intelligence Service [from NATOUSA]
Detachment, 163d Signal Photo Company
1 Detachment, 6681st Signal Pigeon Company
Team 12, 849th Signal Intelligence Service [from NATOUSA]
Detachment, 85 Cipher Section [British]

Special Service Force:

1st Special Service Force
Headquarters and Headquarters Detachment
1st, 2d, and 3d Regiments
Service Battalion
16th Finance Disbursing Section

Tank Destroyer:

636th, 701st, 805th, and 894th Tank Destroyer Battalions

Transportation:

3606th Quartermaster Truck Company

NATOUSA Unit Attached to VI Corps:

6781st Counter Intelligence Corps Detachment

FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS

Headquarters, French Expeditionary Corps

FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS (*continued*)

Antiaircraft Artillery:

40th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion
Battery B, 34th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion

American Units Attached to FEC:

34th AAA Brigade, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery; *attached:*
91st and 505th AAA Groups, Headquarters and Headquarters Batteries
67th AAA Gun Battalion
432d AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion (Self-Propelled)
436th, 437th, and 894th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalions
6707th Gun Operations Room Platoon (Provisional)
4th Platoon, Company D, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion

Armored Force:

2d Armored Group, Headquarters and Headquarters Company [U.S.];
attached:
753d, 755th, 756th, and 757th Tank Battalions [U.S.]

Chemical:

3d Chemical Battalion (Motorized) [U.S.]

Engineers:

201st Pioneer Regiment
1st Battalion, 202d Pioneer Regiment [-2 Companies]
2d Battalion, 202d Pioneer Regiment [-2 Companies]
2d Battalion, 101st Engineer Combat Group
1/8 Pioneer Battalion
180/1, 180/3, and 180/4 Engineer Companies
1 Section, 42d Engineer Combat Group
2d Geographic Section

American Units Attached to FEC:

Company F, 175th Engineer General Service Regiment
1st Platoon, Company D, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion

Field Artillery:

Regiment d'Artillerie Coloniale du Levant [155-mm Gun]; *attached:*
Naval Battery [155-mm GPF Gun]

American Units Attached to FEC:

13th Field Artillery Brigade, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery;
attached:

17th, 178th, and 194th Field Artillery Groups, Headquarters and Headquarters Batteries

1st Field Artillery Observation Battalion [-Battery A]

17th, 178th, 248th, and 933d Field Artillery Battalions [155-mm Howitzer]

630th and 995th Field Artillery Battalions [8-inch Howitzer]

633d and 985th Field Artillery Battalions [155-mm Gun]

698th Field Artillery Battalion [240-mm Howitzer]

[-Detachment and Battery C]; *attached:*

Detachment, 697th Field Artillery Battalion [240-mm Howitzer]

939th Field Artillery Battalion [4.5-inch Gun]

3d Platoon, Company D, 84th Engineer Camouflage Battalion

Infantry:

1st Motorized Infantry Division

Headquarters, 1st Motorized Infantry Division

1st Marine Reconnaissance Battalion

1st Engineer Battalion

1st Artillery Regiment

1st, 2d, and 3d Battalions [105-mm Howitzer]

4th Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]

1st Medical Battalion

9th Ordnance Maintenance Company

1st Quartermaster Company

1st Signal Company

1st Motorized Infantry Brigade

1st and 2d Motorized Infantry Battalions

22d Motorized North African Infantry Battalion

2d Motorized Infantry Brigade

4th, 5th, and 11th Motorized Infantry Battalions

4th Motorized Infantry Brigade

21st and 24th Motorized Infantry Battalions

Pacific-Marine Motorized Infantry Battalion

FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS (*continued*)

Attached to 1st Motorized Infantry Division:

34th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion [-Battery B]

2d Moroccan Infantry Division

Headquarters and Headquarters Company

41st AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion

87th Engineer Battalion

63d Algerian Artillery Regiment, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

1st, 2d, and 3d Battalions [105-mm Howitzer]

4th Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]

9th Medical Battalion [-Detachment]

7th Ordnance Company

9th Quartermaster Company

87/84 Signal Company

187th Transport Company

4th Moroccan Infantry Regiment

5th Moroccan Infantry Regiment

8th Moroccan Infantry Regiment

Attached to 2d Moroccan Infantry Division:

32d AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion

14th and 15th Pack Mule Companies

3d Algerian Infantry Division

Headquarters and Headquarters Company

37th AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion

3d Spahi Reconnaissance Battalion (Algerian)

83d Engineer Battalion

67th Algerian Artillery Regiment, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery

1st, 2d, and 3d Battalions [105-mm Howitzer]

4th Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]

3d Medical Battalion

3d Ordnance Company

3d Quartermaster Company

83/84 Signal Company

183d Transport Company

3d Algerian Infantry Regiment

4th Tunisian Infantry Regiment
7th Algerian Infantry Regiment

Attached to 3d Algerian Infantry Division:

7th Tank Destroyer Battalion
17th, 21st, and 22d Pack Mule Companies

4th Moroccan Mountain Division

Headquarters and 88th Headquarters Company
33d AAA Automatic Weapons Battalion
4th Spahi Reconnaissance Battalion (Moroccan)
82d Engineer Battalion
69th Algerian Artillery Regiment, Headquarters and Headquarters Battery
1st, 2d, and 3d Battalions [75-mm Howitzer]
8th Medical Battalion
8th Ordnance Company
8th Quartermaster Company
88/84 Signal Company
188th Transport Company
288th and 388th Pack Mule Companies
1st Moroccan Infantry Regiment
2d Moroccan Infantry Regiment
6th Moroccan Infantry Regiment

Attached to 4th Moroccan Mountain Division:

3d Spahi Reconnaissance Battalion (Moroccan)
64th Algerian Artillery Regiment
1st, 2d, and 3d Battalions [105-mm Howitzer]
4th Battalion [155-mm Howitzer]
Detachment, 9th Medical Battalion
8th Tank Destroyer Battalion

Goum Headquarters

1st, 3d, and 4th Groups of Tabors (Moroccan)

Medical:

401st and 405th Casualty Clearing Hospitals
422d and 425th Field Hospitals
1st Mobile Surgical Group
1st, 2d, and 3d Mobile Surgical Formations

FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS (*continued*)

451/3 Advance Medical Supply Depot
531st Sanitary Company
472d and 473d Hygiene Sections
Hospital Complement 2

Provost Marshal:

521/1 Traffic Control Company [-1 Platoon]

Quartermaster:

311th Quartermaster Headquarters Administration
323d Subsistence Depot
325th Quartermaster Class I Depot
349th Quartermaster Bakery Group
302d Meat Supply Company
332d Meat Supply Company [-1 Section]
381st Administration Overhead Company
702d Gas Supply and Transport Company
352d Mobile Bakery
310th Bakery Section

Signal:

806/1 and 806/3 Signal Lines Construction Companies
807/1 Signal Operating Company
810/1 Signal Depot Company
808/1 Signal Radio and Telegraph Unit
809/1 Telegraph Detachment

Transportation:

501st Transport Group [-3 Companies]
18th, 19th, and 20th Pack Mule Companies
21st Company, 502d Transport Group
283/25 Transport Company

Veterinary:

541/1 and 542/1 Veterinary Ambulance Companies

ITALIAN TROOPS

23d Engineer Battalion
Finance Guards

ITALIAN TROOPS (*continued*)

Headquarters, 525th Infantry Regiment

1st and 2d Battalions

1 Company, 1st Battalion, 541st Infantry Regiment

525th Field Hospital

Detachment, Royal Carabinieri

810th Radio Control Platoon

1004th and 1005th Autieri Companies

110th, 130th, and 210th Veterinary Hospitals

Headquarters, 548th Infantry Regiment

910th Engineer Battalion

2d Battalion, 567th Artillery Regiment

1st Battalion, 548th Infantry Regiment [-3d Company]

865th Field Hospital

Royal Carabinieri

154th Royal Carabinieri

Pack Mule Training Center

1st and 2d Platoons, Muleteers

1 Separate Platoon

E R R A T A

- Page X, Contents, Line 2 under Annexes: *1945* should read *1944*
- Page 2, Par. 2, Line 5: *General Sir Harold R. L. Alexander* should read *General Sir Harold R.L.G. Alexander*
- Page 8, Par. 2, Line 6: *evcept* should read *except*
- Page 18, Par. 5, Line 7: *initialy* should read *initially*
- Page 37, Par. 3, Line 7: *responsability* should read *responsibility*
- Page 49, Par. 1, Line 5: *unnecessary* should read *unnecessary*
- Page 78, Par. 1, Line 8: *4d* should read *3d*
- Page 91, Par. 3, Line 7: *forther* should read *farther*
- Page 115, Par. 2, Line 23: *off* should read *of*
- Page 171, Date Line: *1945* should read *1944*
- Page 193, Par. 1, Line 5: *Fourtheenth* should read *Fourteenth*
- Page 237, Line 11: *section* should read *sections*

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This part of the Army History was prepared under the direction of Col. John D. Forsythe, Army Historian, by Lt. Col. Chester G. Starr, Jr., with the assistance of Capt. William D. McCain, Lt. Walter A. Hamilton, and Lt. Sidney T. Matthews. The maps were drawn by S/Sgt. Alvin J. Weinberger and Sgt. Charles W. Petersen.

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